dpkg

apt-get .

```
$ dpkg -i package-file-name
```

package-file-name   deb   . -i   install   .

```
$ dpkg -l | grep '        '
```

-l   install   . grep   .
          .

```
$ dpkg -l | grep 'tcl'
ii  tcl8.4         8.4.19-2      Tcl (the Tool Command Language) v8.4 - run-t
```

    tcl8.4   .

-r   .

```
$ dpkg -r package-name
```

        tcl8.4   .

```
$ dpkg -r tcl8.4
(Reading database ... 94812 files and directories currently installed.)
Removing tcl8.4 ...
Processing triggers for man-db ...
Processing triggers for menu ...
```

                .

```
$ dpkg -l | grep 'tcl'
rc  tcl8.4         8.4.19-2      Tcl (the Tool Command Language) v8.4 - run-t
```

    rc   'removed ok config-files'   . Remove action   config   .
             /var/lib/dpkg/status   .

```
Package: tcl8.4
Status: deinstall ok config-files
Priority: optional
Section: interpreters
Installed-Size: 3308
```

-P　　　　　config　　　　　　　　　　　　.

```
$ dpkg -P tcl8.4
(Reading database ... 94691 files and directories currently installed.)
Removing tcl8.4 ...
Purging configuration files for tcl8.4 ...
Processing triggers for menu ...
$ dpkg -l | grep 'tcl'
$
```

/var/lib/dpkg/status　　　　　　　　　.

```
Package: tcl8.4
Status: purge ok not-installed
Priority: optional
Section: interpreters
```