

# Calculus of variations

## Euler-Lagrange equation

$$S(q) = \int_a^b L(t, q(t), q'(t)) dt$$

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- $q$  가  $[a, b] \subset \mathbb{R}$  에서  $X$  로  $t \mapsto x = q(t)$  를 사상하는 함수이다.

$$q : [a, b] \subset \mathbb{R} \rightarrow X, \quad q(a) = x_a, \quad q(b) = x_b$$

$$q(a) = x_a, \quad q(b) = x_b$$

- $q'$  가  $q$  의 미분이다.

$$J(q) = \int_a^b F(x, f(x), f'(x)) dx$$

$$f(a) = c, \quad f(b) = d$$

$$J = \int_a^b F(x, f(x), f'(x)) dx$$

$$F(x, f(x), f'(x))$$

$$f(a) = c, \quad f(b) = d$$

$$f(a) + \epsilon \eta(a), \quad f(b) + \epsilon \eta(b) = 0$$

$$J(\epsilon) = \int_a^b F(x, g_\epsilon(x), g'_\epsilon(x)) dx$$

$$J(\epsilon)$$

$$\frac{dJ}{d\epsilon}(0) = \int_a^b \frac{\partial F}{\partial f} (x, g(x), g'(x)) \eta(x) dx$$

$$\frac{dJ}{d\epsilon}(0) = \frac{\partial F}{\partial f}$$

$$x \frac{\partial x}{\partial \epsilon} + \frac{\partial F}{\partial g_\epsilon} \frac{\partial g_\epsilon}{\partial \epsilon} + \frac{\partial F}{\partial g'_\epsilon} \frac{\partial g'_\epsilon}{\partial \epsilon} = \eta(x) \frac{\partial F}{\partial g_\epsilon} + \eta'(x) \frac{\partial F}{\partial g'_\epsilon}$$

$$\frac{dJ}{d\epsilon} = \int_a^b \left[ \eta(x) \frac{\partial F}{\partial g_\epsilon} + \eta'(x) \frac{\partial F}{\partial g'_\epsilon} \right] dx$$

$$\epsilon = 0 \quad g_\epsilon = f, \quad f \text{ 가 } J$$

$$\frac{dJ}{d\epsilon} \Big|_{\epsilon=0} = 0,$$

$$J'(0) = \int_a^b \left[ \eta(x) \frac{\partial F}{\partial f} + \eta'(x) \frac{\partial F}{\partial f'} \right] dx = 0$$

$$0 = \int_a^b \left[ \frac{\partial F}{\partial f} - \frac{d}{dx} \frac{\partial F}{\partial f'} \right] \eta(x) dx + \left[ \eta(x) \frac{\partial F}{\partial f'} \right]_a^b$$

$\eta$

$$0 = \int_a^b \left[ \frac{\partial F}{\partial f} - \frac{d}{dx} \frac{\partial F}{\partial f'} \right] \eta(x) dx$$

$$0 = \frac{\partial F}{\partial f} - \frac{d}{dx} \frac{\partial F}{\partial f'}$$

가

$$2 \quad \frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{\partial F}{\partial f'} \right) \Big|_{(a, y_a)} \quad \frac{\partial F}{\partial f'} \Big|_{(b, y_b)} \text{가}$$

$$L[f] = \int_a^b \sqrt{1 + f'(x)^2} dx$$

$$f(a) = y_a, \quad f(b) = y_b$$

$f$

$$0 = -\frac{d}{dx} \frac{f'}{\sqrt{1 + f'^2}}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & = & \frac{d}{dx} \frac{f'}{\sqrt{1 + f'^2}} \\ \frac{d}{dx} \frac{f'}{\sqrt{1 + f'^2}} & = & 0 \end{matrix}$$

0

$$\frac{f'(x)}{\sqrt{1 + f'(x)^2}} = k$$

가 ,  $f'(x)$

$$f'(x) = C$$

가  $f(x) = Cx + D$

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