

# Pomelo

Node.js

node.js    npm

Node.js

npm

```
$ npm install pomelo -g
```

git

## Hello World

Hello World

```
$ pomelo init ./HelloWorld
```

```
$ mkdir HelloWorld  
$ cd HelloWorld  
$ pomelo init
```

HelloWorld

```
$ sh npm-install.sh
```

```
$ cd game-server  
$ pomelo start --daemon
```

-daemon

command

가.

...

```
$ cd web-server  
$ node app
```

node가      forever

<http://localhost:3001>

'game server is ok'

가      Test Game Server

Gate

The diagram illustrates a layered architecture. At the top, the text "Frontend load balancing" is followed by a dashed box labeled "gate". Below the "gate" box is the text "gate.gateHandler". To the right of the "gate" box, the word "connector" is repeated twice, once above and once below the word "gate". Below the "gateHandler" text, the words "load balancing" are written.

```
// gateHandler.js
var connectors = this.app.getServerByType('connector');

// select connector, because more than one connector existed.
var dispatcher = require('/util/dispatcher');
var res = dispatcher.dispatch(uid, connectors);
// ...

// dispatcher.js
var crc = require('crc');
module.exports.dispatch = function(key, list) {
    var index = Math.abs(crc.crc32(key)) % list.length;
    return list[index];
};
```

- Server scalability

```
Gate           connector           servers.json      port
              . clientPort        .
```

# Connector

Client	connection routing	client push	backend connector	(session.bind())	)	가
Connector	client	listen	clientPort	, backend server	.	backend port
					.	.

## Gate , Connector

- Getting source code & installation

## Application

Application logic 가 client service . gate,  
connector frontend client . application backend

```

client . frontend client service
Backend . rpc client client
  clientPort . Port . .
               . args

```

```

"game": [
  {
    "id": "game-server-1",
    "host": "127.0.0.1",
    "port": 3250,
    "args": " --debug=32315 "
  }
]

```

32315

## Master

## RPC invocation

Interprocess communication      RPC      Interprocess communication      frontend  
 backend ,      backend

```
app.rpc.game.gameRemote.request( routeParam, args, cb );
```

game , gameRemote remote , request , pomelo  
 app/servers game ( ) game/remote  
 gameRemote.js request . args cb rpc call  
 2 1 .(cb  
 null cb .)

 args , ...  
 ... Converting circular structure to JSON 가

routeParam route session  
 user id , , .(( ) Route  
 route

```
// app.js
var router = function(routeParam, msg, context, cb) {
  var gameServers = app.getServerByType('game');
```

```
var id = gameServers[routeParam % gameServers.length].id;
cb(null, id);
}

app.configure('production|development', function() {
  app.route('game', router); // router
});
```

servers.json game 가

```
"game": [
  {"id": "game-server-1", "host": "127.0.0.1", "port": 7000},
  {"id": "game-server-2", "host": "127.0.0.1", "port": 7001}
]time
```

app.route()

- RPC Invocation
- Rpc framework

## Route, router

Route 가  
.Javascript 가

```
window.pomelo.request( 'game.gameHandler.request', {
  protocol: ...
}, function( result ) {
  ...
});
```

game , gameHandler handler , request . pomelo  
app/servers game gameHandler request gameHandler.js  
request

```
channel.pushMessage('onChat', param);
```

channel pomelo app channelService channel  
param param

```
pomelo.on('onChat', function (msg) {
});
```

## Session

```
{
  id : <session id> // readonly
  frontendId : <frontend server id> // readonly
  uid : <bound uid> // readonly
  settings : <key-value map> // read and write
  __socket__ : <raw_socket>
  __state__ : <session state>

  // ...
}
```

uid	session.bind(value, callback)	bind	value
-----	-------------------------------	------	-------

## Channel

( )  
 server-local , Server A Server B  
 Channel app.get('channelService').channels["channel"]  
 channels "channel" :

```
app.get('channelService').getChannel(roomname, true);
```

getChannel

```
ChannelService.prototype.getChannel = function(name, create) {
  var channel = this.channels[name];
  if(!channel && !create) {
    channel = this.channels[name] = new Channel(name, this);
  }
  return channel;
};
```

Channel

## Request, response, notify, push

## Filter

### Handler

Handler client

logic

가

```
handler.methodName = function(msg, session, next) {  
    // ...  
}
```

handler remote 가

remote

rpc invocation

### Error handler

### Component

### Protocol

Pomelo socket.io 0.3 TCP websocket binary  
.Connector 가  
socket.io sioconnector TCP websocket hybridconnector 가 .( connector game-server/node\_modules/pomelo/lib/connectors )

```
// app.js  
app.configure('production|development', 'connector', function(){  
    app.set('connectorConfig', {  
        connector: pomelo.connectors.hybridconnector,  
        heartbeat: 3,  
        useDict: true,  
        useProtobuf: true,  
        checkClient: function(type, version) {  
            // check the client type and version then return true or false  
        },  
        handshake: function(msg, cb){  
            cb(null, /* message pass to client in handshake phase */);  
        }  
    });  
});
```

- Pomelo 0.3 new features

## Pomelo protocol

- Pomelo communications protocol

## servers.json

**cpu**

0.5 ( ) cpu

```
{
  "development": {
    "connector": [
      {"id": "connector-server-1", "host": "127.0.0.1", "port": 4050,
      "clientPort": 3050, "frontend": true, "cpu": 2}
    ]
    "chat": [
      {"id": "chat-server-1", "host": "127.0.0.1", "port": 6050, "cpu": 1}
    ]
    "gate": [
      {"id": "gate-server-1", "host": "127.0.0.1", "clientPort": 3014,
      "frontend": true, "cpu": 3}
    ]
  }
}
```

0.6 hybridconnector  
encrypt 가 pomelo.init

```
pomelo.init({
  host: '127.0.0.1',
  port: 3014,
  encrypt: true
}, function() {
// do something connected
});
```

app.js connectorConfig

useCrypto

가

```
app.set('connectorConfig', {
  connector: pomelo.connectors.hybridconnector,
  heartbeat: 3,
  useDict: true,
  useProtobuf: true,
  useCrypto: true
});
```

## Pomelo

1. Gate      handler    connector                  host, port
2. Gate      handler    session                      connector
3.             connector    host, port                connector      handler
4. Connector    handler    session bind            .
  
- router    .
- route    connector    handler    session
  
- 
- [Pomelo Wiki](#)
- [Promelo Wiki](#)      (                      Tutorial      가      ?)

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Last update: **2020/11/29 14:09**

